

A

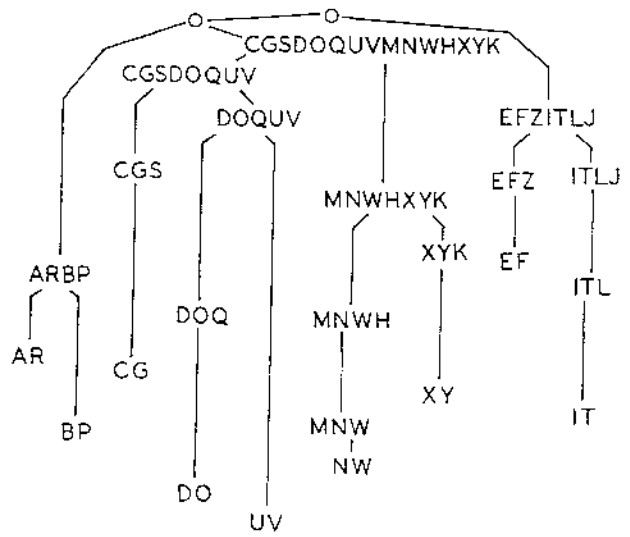
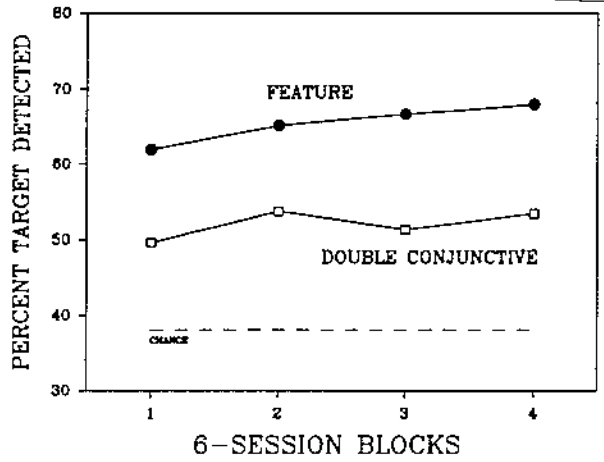
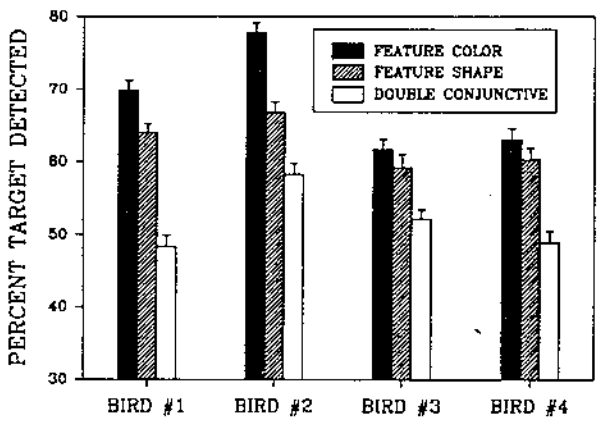


FIG. 16.2. Hierarchical clusters of letters produced from error data by the CLUSTER procedure. The distance on the ordinate is related to the similarity of letters in clusters at that level. For example, since the UV cluster is the lowest, U and V are the most similar letters, according to this algorithm. The letters were formed of dots, and are not exactly represented here. (From Blough, 1982.)



B



C

